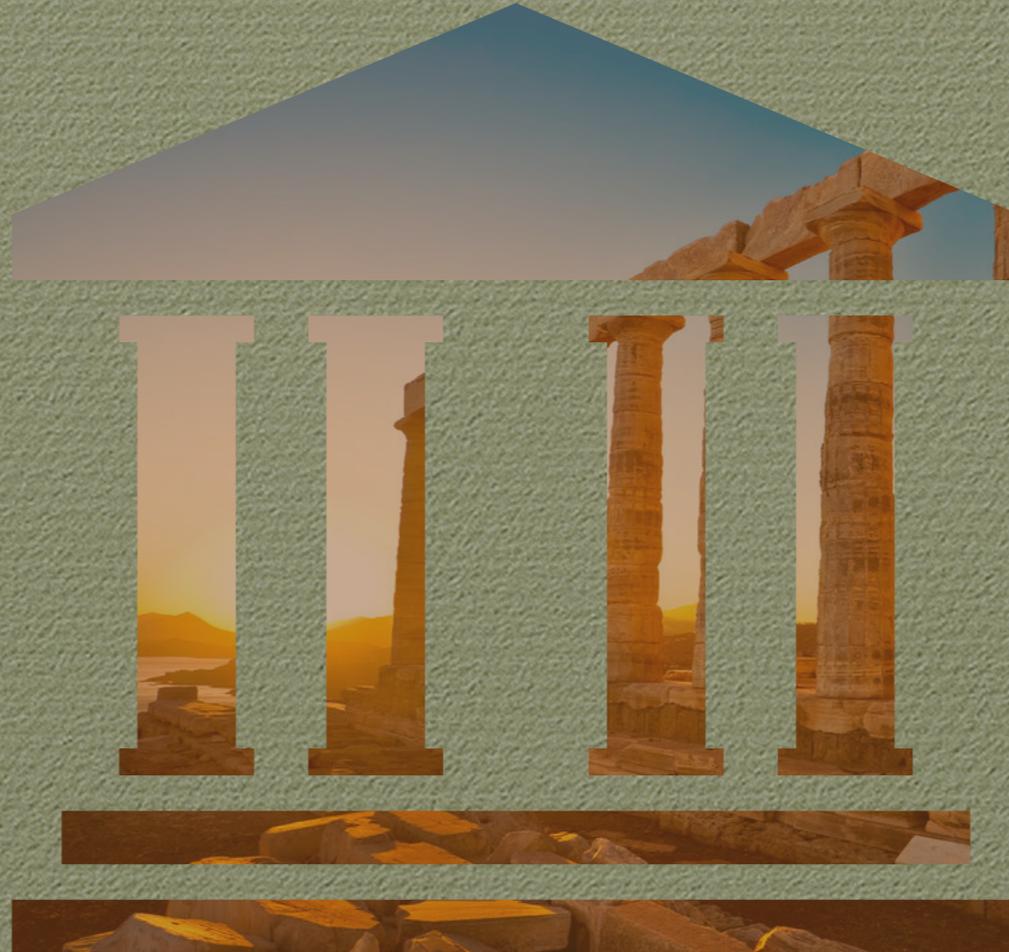
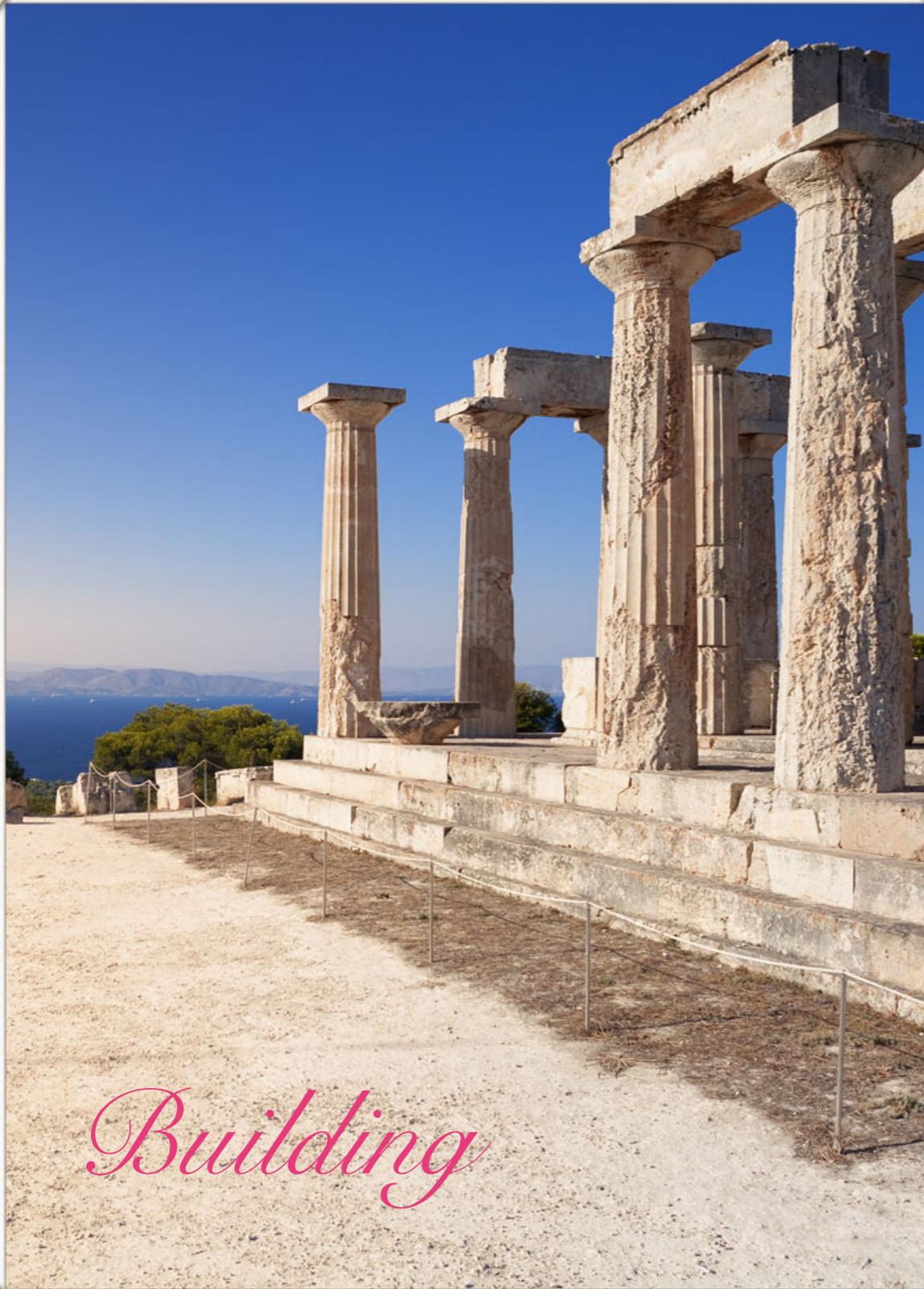


# Ancient Civilization



Hello everyone. My name is Melanie. Today I will be talking about Ancient Civilization. The Ancient Civilization I will talk about is the Greek Civilization.



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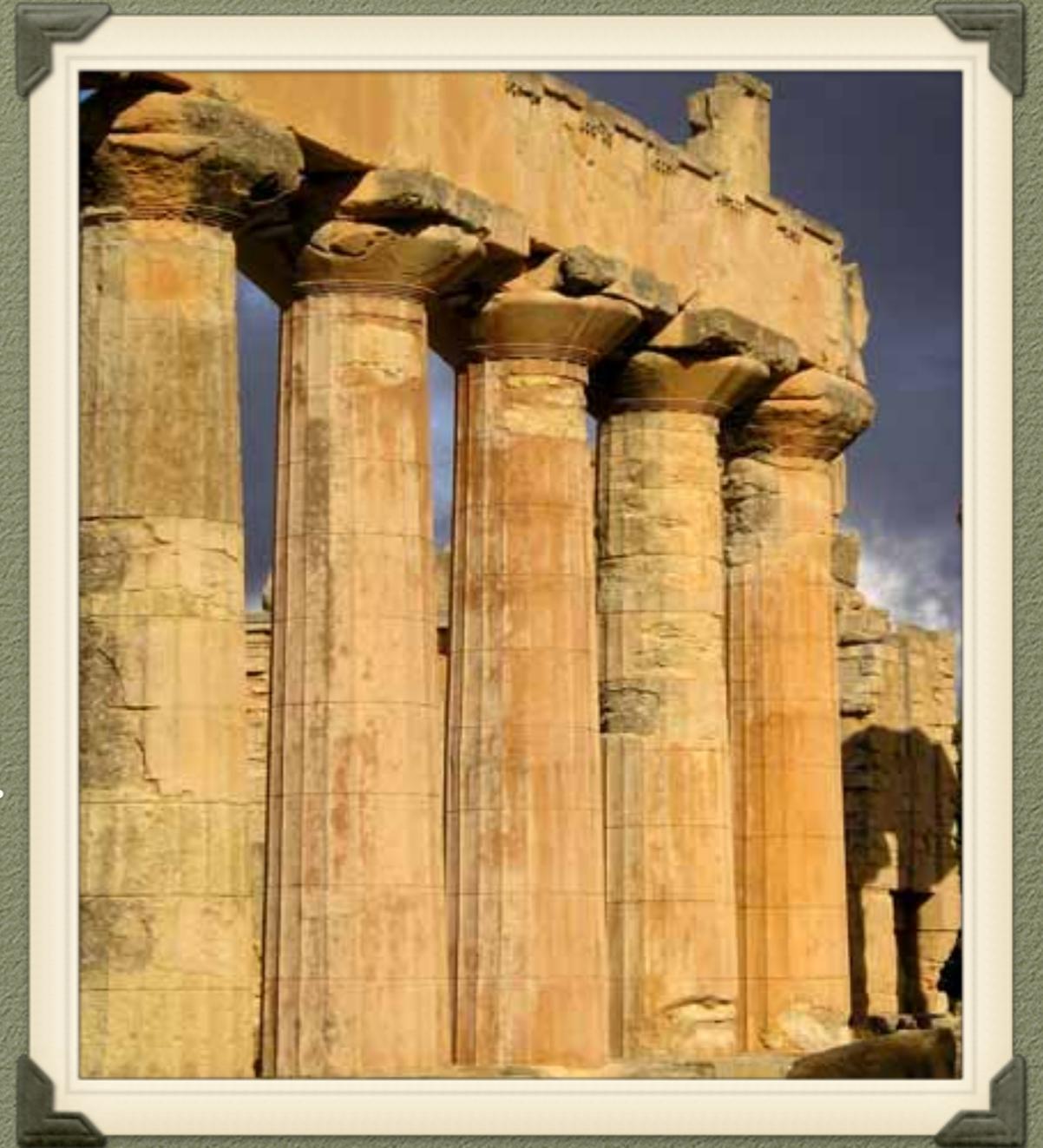
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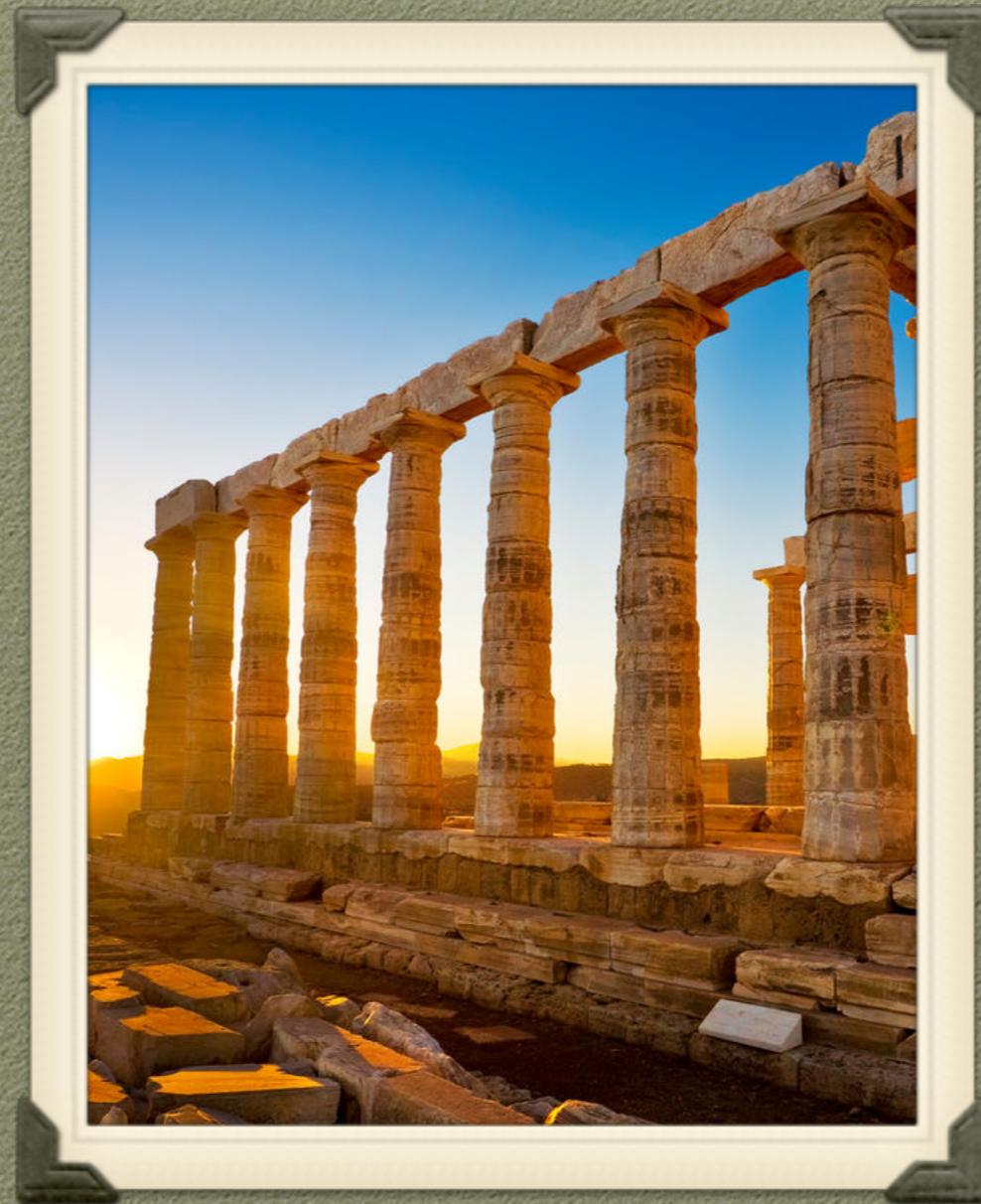
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# What was the Greek Civilization?

It was a very important civilization and it still affects us now.

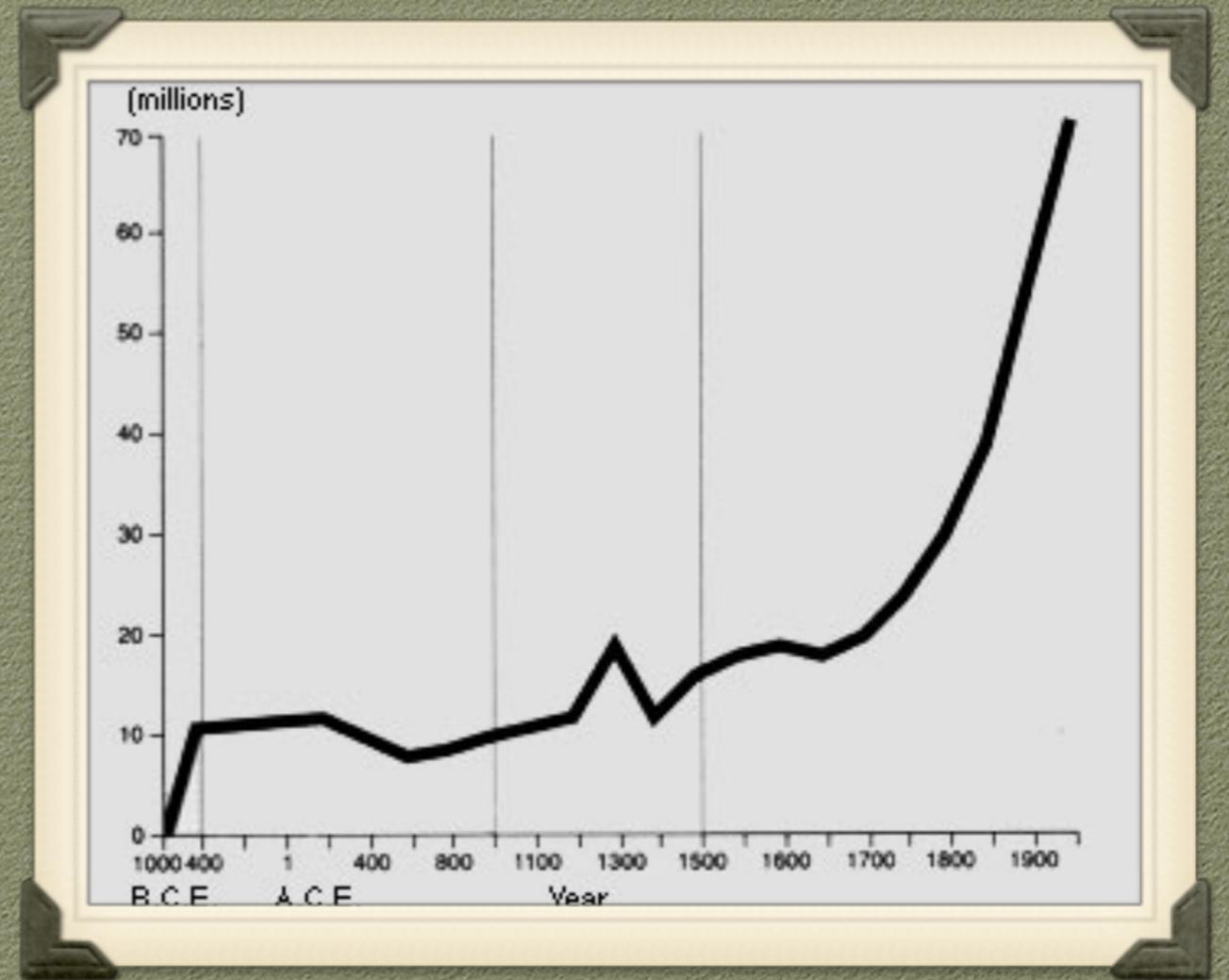


# Civilization start and end?



The Greek Civilization started in 2700BC and ended in 1500BC.

What was  
the  
population  
of the Greek  
Civilization?



The population was about  
8 million.

# What festivals were celebrated in the Greek Civilization?

It had some cool festivals called Aisxylia, CineDocs and Thessaloniki.



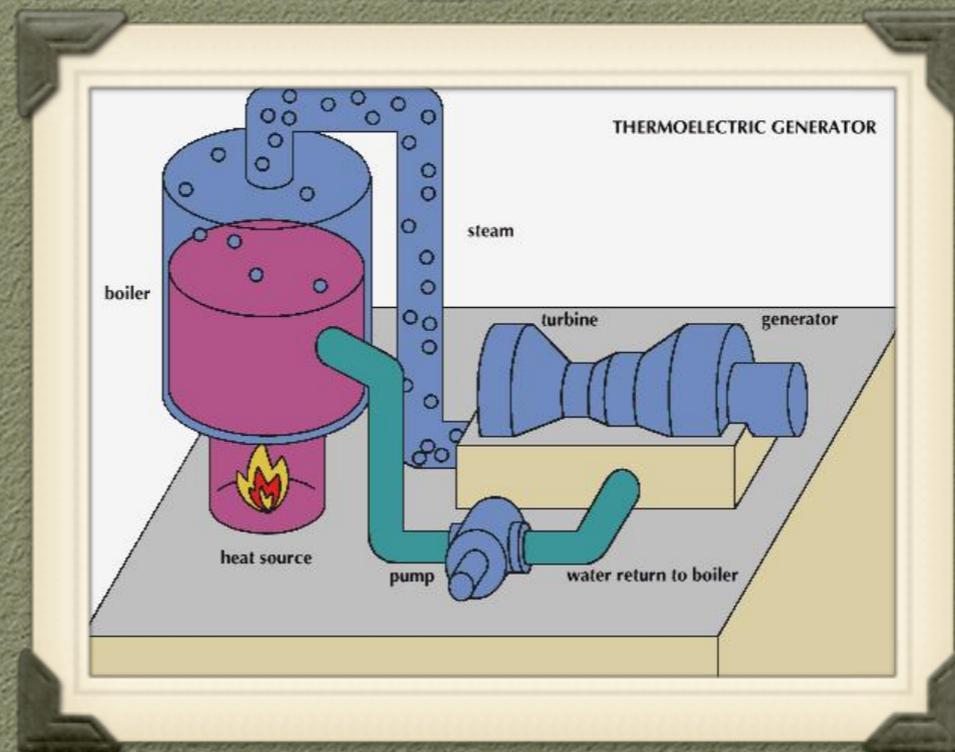
# Where was the Greek Civilization?

It was located in Southern and Southeastern Europe.



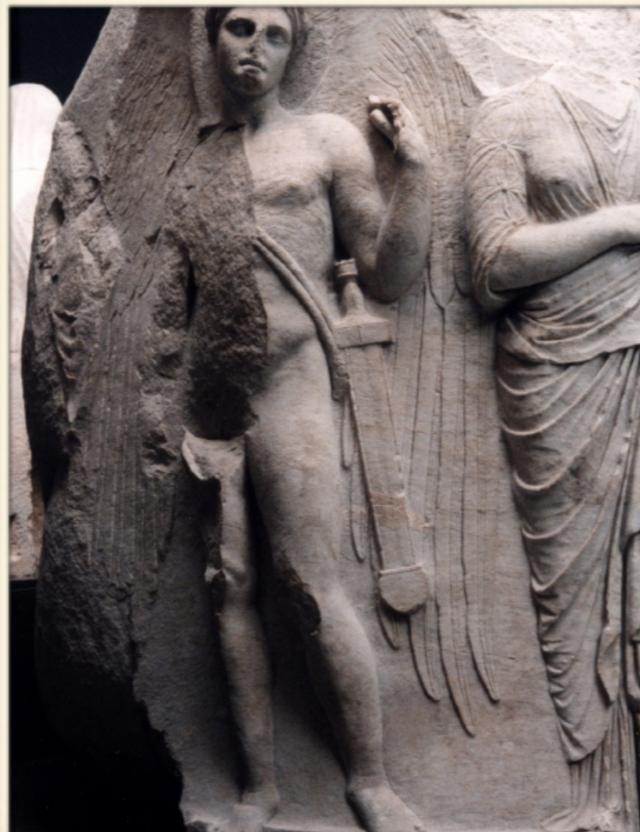
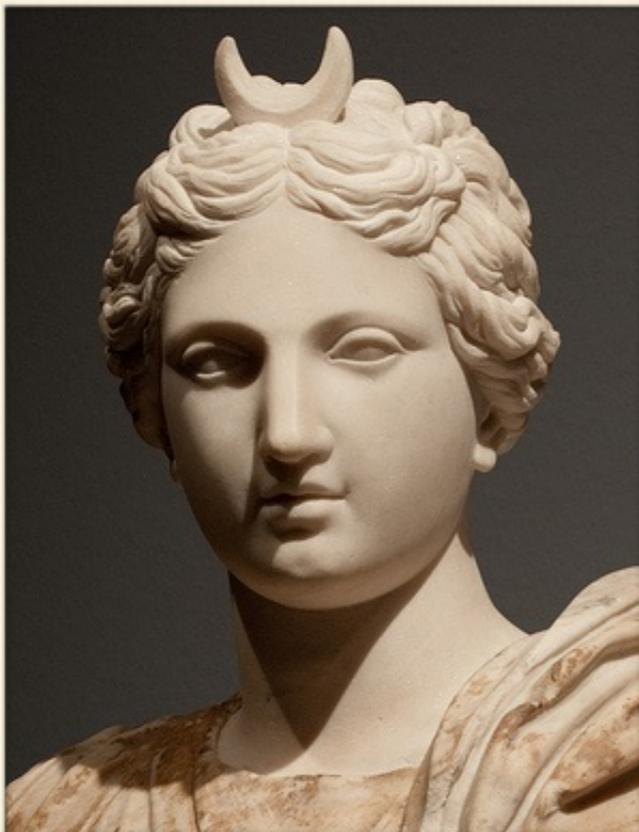
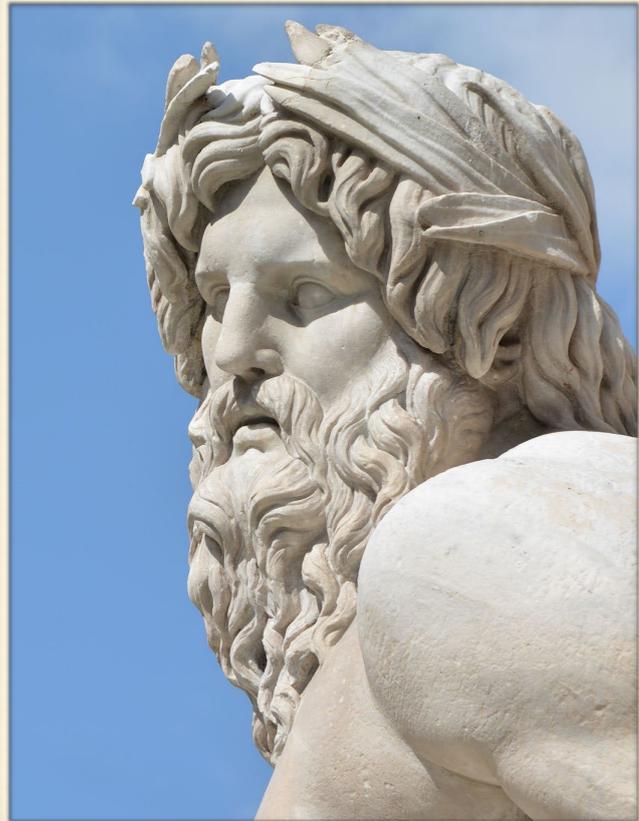
# What things were used in the Greek Civilization?

They used alarm clocks, cement and central heating.



# What Gods were in the Greek Civilization?

Gods were very important and meant a lot to the Greeks.



AEOLUS

God of wind and air

ARES

God of war

DIONYSUS

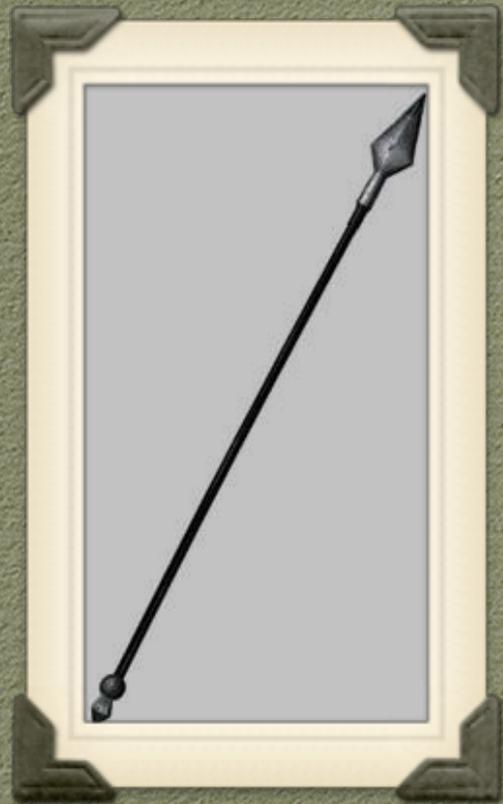
God of darkness

THANATOS

God of Death

Apollo

God of the sun



Sarissa



Kopis



Gastraphetes

What weapons  
were used in the  
Greek Civilization?



Hoplon



Xiphos

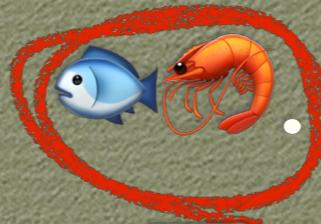
# Letters used in the Greek Civilization?

## GREEK ALPHABET

LETTER	UPPERCASE	LOWERCASE	LETTER	UPPERCASE	LOWERCASE
Alpha	A	α	Nu	N	ν
Beta	B	β	Xi	Ξ	ξ
Gamma	Γ	γ	Omicron	O	ο
Delta	Δ	δ	Pi	Π	π
Epsilon	E	ε	Rho	P	ρ
Zeta	Z	ζ	Sigma	Σ	σ
Eta	H	η	Tau	T	τ
Theta	Θ	θ	Upsilon	Υ	υ
Iota	I	ι	Phi	Φ	φ
Kappa	K	κ	Chi	X	χ
Lambda	Λ	λ	Psi	Ψ	ψ
Mu	M	μ	Omega	Ω	ω

# What food was eaten in the Greek Civilization?

Most people ate vegetables, fruits and seafood.

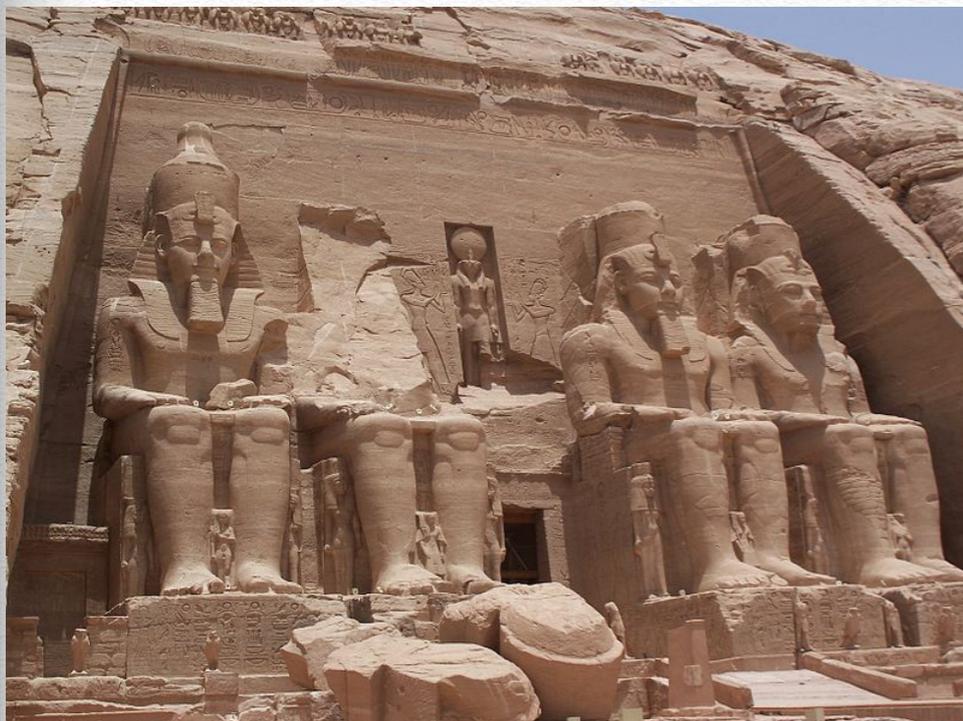
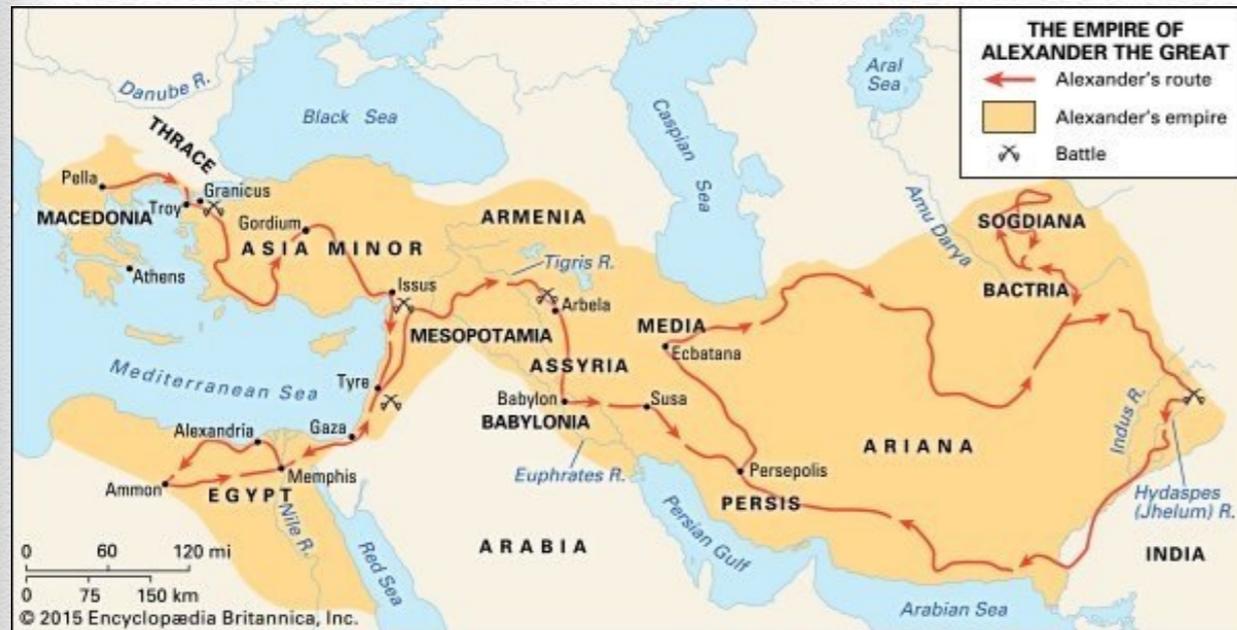


**Hello everyone. My name is  
Nicole. Today I am talking  
about the Egyptian  
Civilization**

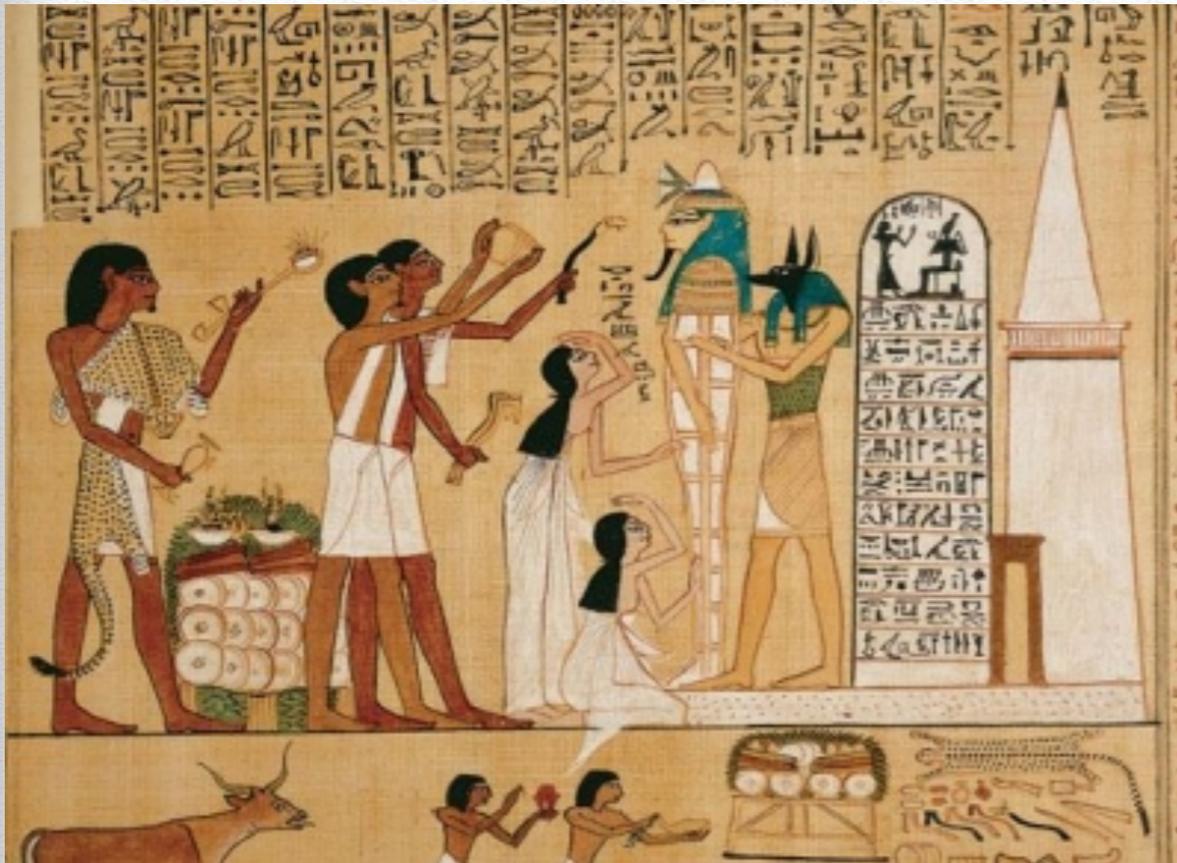


# When did the Egyptian Civilization start?

The Egyptian Civilization started in about 3100 BCE and ended in 30 BCE.



# Where was the Egyptian Civilization?



**The Egyptian Civilization was in ancient North Africa. It was near the Nile River in the place that is now the country Egypt.**

# What was the Egyptian Civilization famous for?



**There were many famous and important buildings such as The Pyramids of Giza, The Step Pyramid, and The Temple of Karnak.**



**The Great Pyramid of Giza is the oldest and largest of the three pyramids of Giza.**



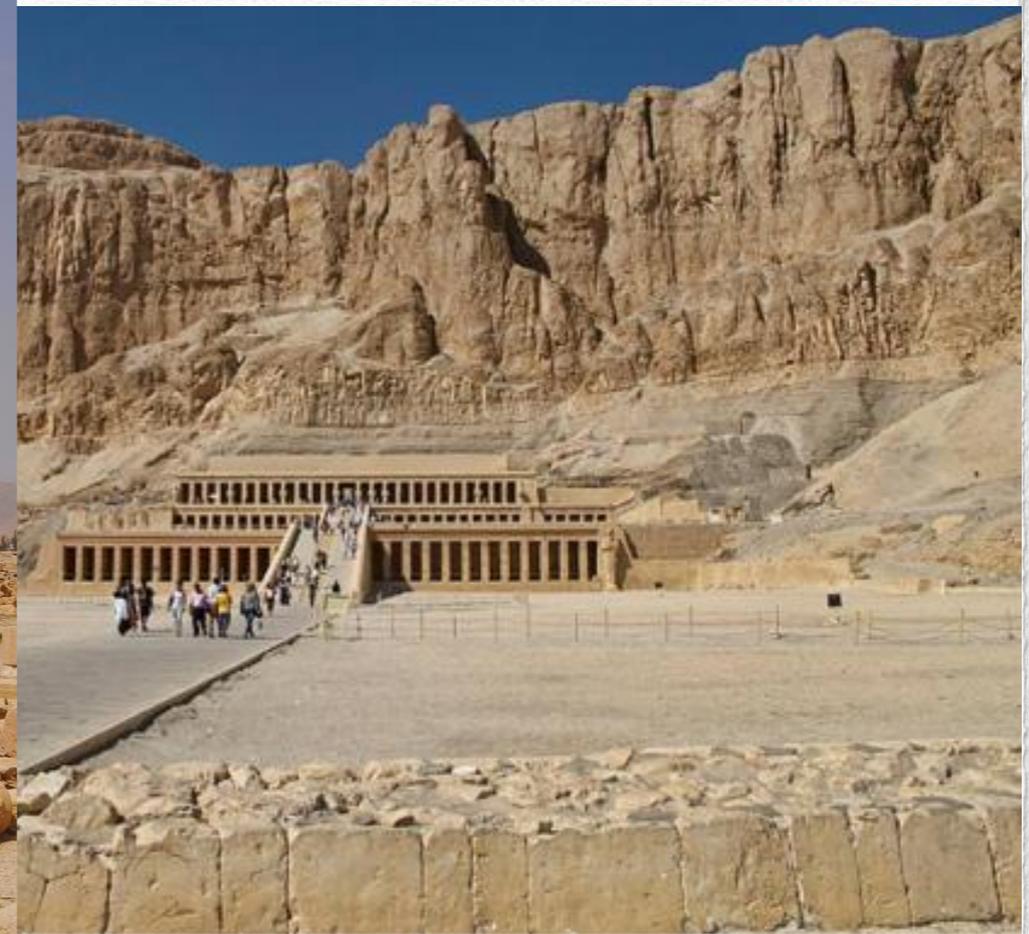
**The pyramid is 146 metres tall and it was built in 2580BCE.**

# What was the Egyptian Civilization famous for?

There were two main types of temples built in Ancient Egypt.

The first is called a Cultus temple and was built for gods.

The second is called a Mortuary temple and was built to worship a dead king.





**Thank you for listening. I hope you learned something about the Egyptian Civilization.**

# THE ANCIENT GREEK

## CIVILIZATION

Ancient Civilization

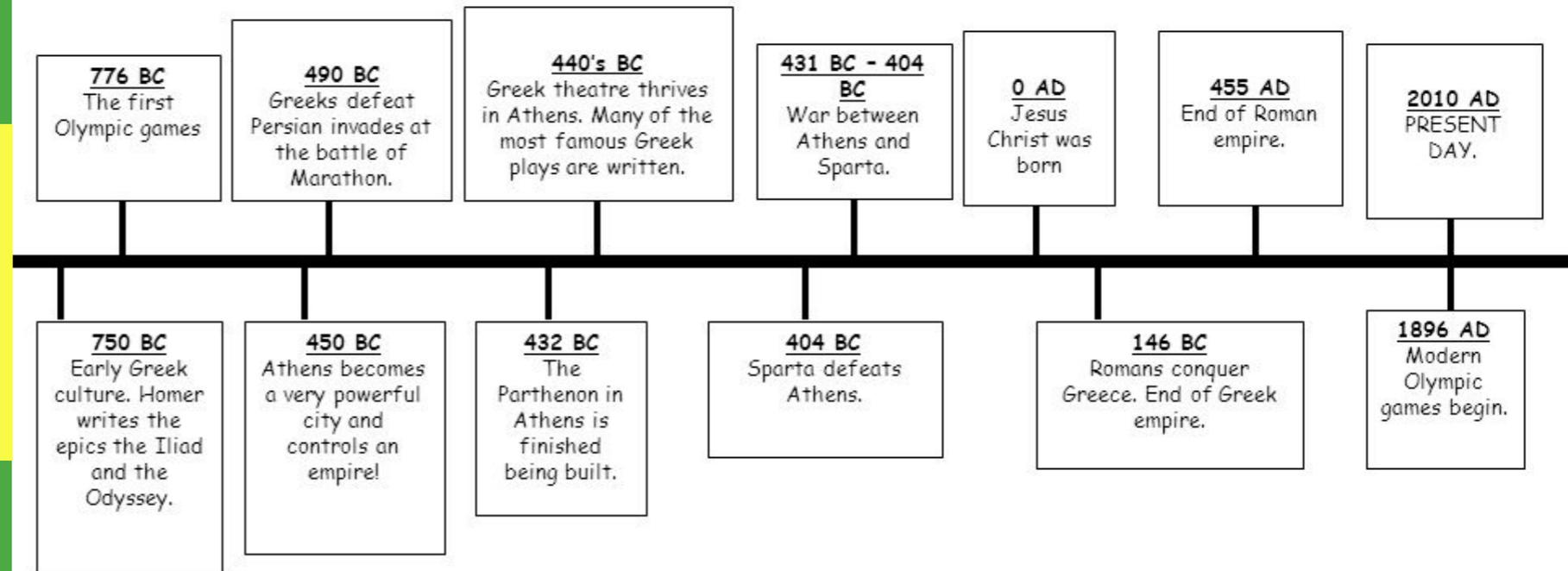
By Vic



# When did Ancient Greek civilization start and end?

## Greek timeline

It started in 2700BC and ended in 1500 BC



This timeline shows some key events that happened in Ancient Greece.

BC- Before Christ

AD- Anno Domini (After Christ)

# Where was the Ancient Greek Civilization?

The civilization was located around the Aegean Sea in South-East Europe. It covered now known as Greece, Crete and Asia Minor.



# About the Greek Civilization

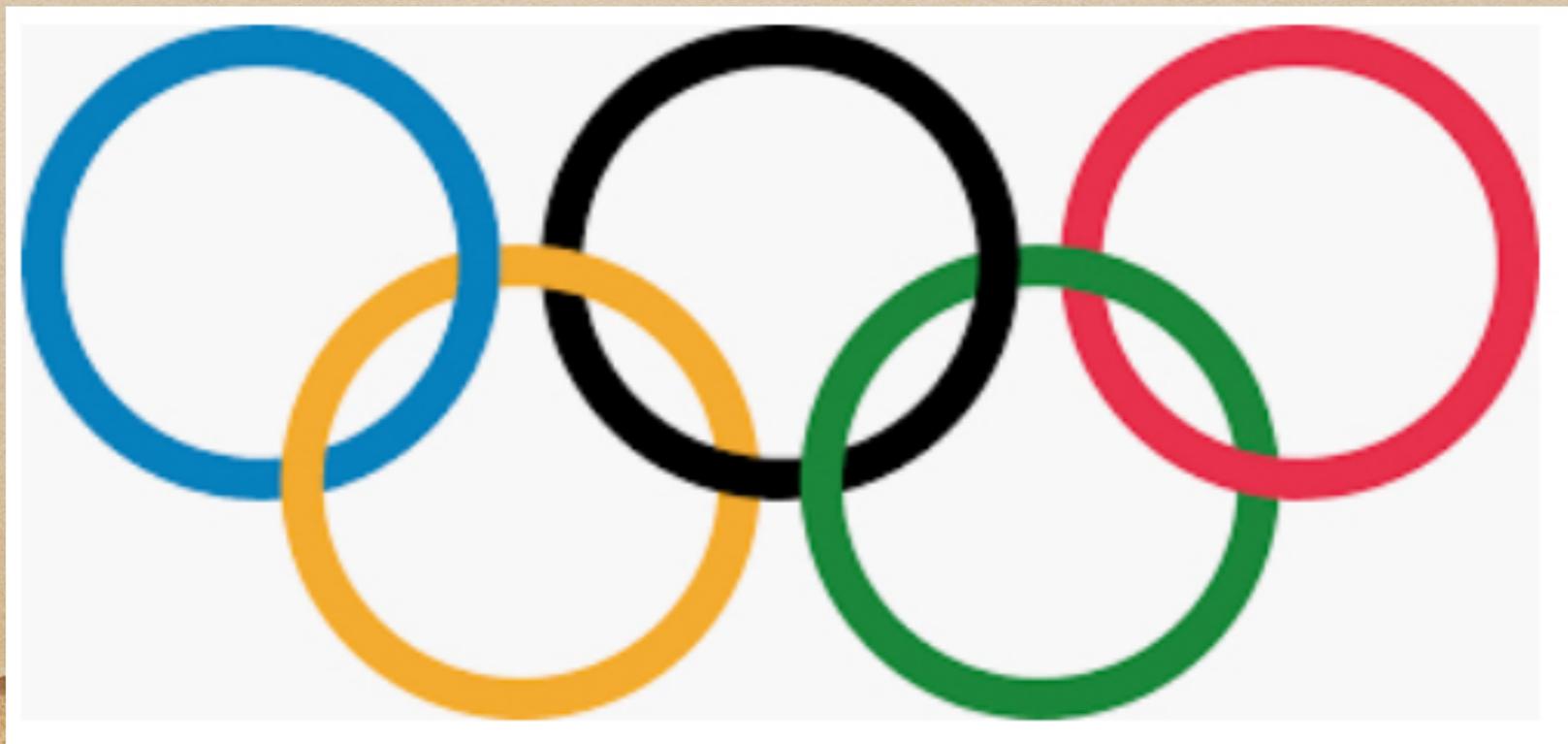
Greek myths were part of an oral tradition that began in the Bronze Age.



# The Olympics

The Greeks invented the Ancient Olympics and were staged between 776BC and 393AD. They involved different sporting events every four years and the winners would become heroes in their villages. .

In 1894 Pierre de Coubertin and Demetrios Vikelas decided to re-start the tradition that is now the modern Olympic Games.



Oh my  
【God】

## APOLLO

Olympian god of music, poetry, art, oracles, archery, plague, medicine, sun, light and knowledge.

## ARES

God of war. Represented the physical, violent and untamed aspect of war. Minor patron god of animal husbandry, bee-keeping, and fruit trees.

## Apollo



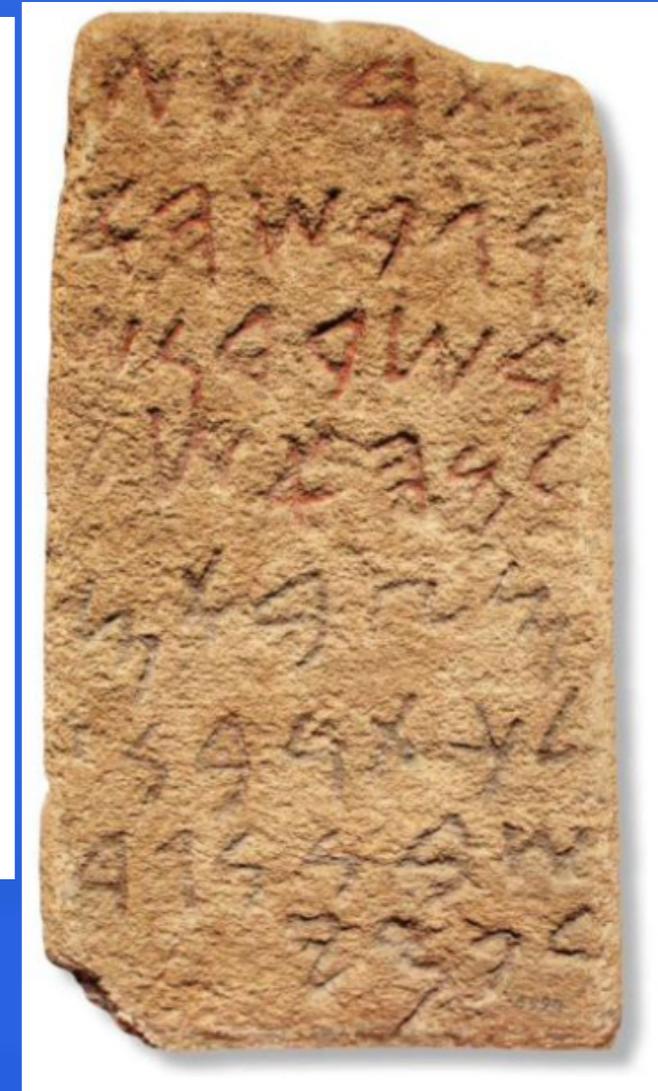
# Ancient Greek Language

The oldest example of an ancient Greek alphabet is based on inscriptions from Crete dated to about 800 BC

Λ	Κ	Ι	Θ	Η	Ζ	Ε	Δ	Γ	Β	Α		
ΑΔΙΔΑ	ΑΤΠΑΧ	ΑΤΟΖ	ΑΤΗΘ	ΑΤΗ	ΑΤΗΙ	ΖΕ	ΑΤ	ΑΔ	ΑΜΜΑΛ	ΑΤΗΒ	ΑΦ	Α
labda	kappa	iota	theta	eta	zeta	ei	delta	gamma	beta	alpha		
ι	κ	ι	θ	ι	ζ	ει/ε̄	δ	γ	β	α		
Χ	Φ	Υ	Τ	Σ	Ρ	Π	Ο	Ξ	Ν	Μ		
ΖΕΧ	ΖΕΦ	Υ	ΥΑΤ	ΑΜΛΖΕ	ΟΙ	ΖΕΠ	ΥΟ	ΖΞ	ΥΛ	ΥΜ		
chei	phei	u	tau	sigma	ro	pei	ou	xei	nu	mu		
ch	ph	u/y	t	s	r	p	o	x	n	m		

This is the modern Greek alphabet (the Classical Attic pronunciation) used today:

Α α	Β β	Γ γ	Δ δ	Ε ε	Ζ ζ	Η η	Θ θ	Ι ι	Κ κ	Λ λ	Μ μ
ἄλφα	βῆτα	γάμμα	δέλτα	ἔψιλόν	ζῆτα	ῆτα	θῆτα	ἰῶτα	κάππα	λάμβδα	μῦ
alpha	beta	gamma	delta	epsilon	zeta	eta	theta	iota	kappa	lambda	mu
a	b	g	d	e	z	ē	th	i	k	l	m
[a, a:]	[b]	[g]	[d]	[e]	[zd/dz]	[ɛ:]	[tʰ]	[i, i:]	[k]	[l]	[m]
Ν ν	Ξ ξ	Ο ο	Π π	Ρ ρ	Σ σ ς	Τ τ	Υ υ	Φ φ	Χ χ	Ψ ψ	Ω ω
νῦ	ξεῖ	ὀμικρόν	πεῖ	ῥῶ	σίγμα	ταῦ	ὕψιλόν	φεῖ	χεῖ	ψεῖ	ὦμέγα
nu	xi	omikron	pi	rho	sigma	tau	upsilon	phi	chi	psi	omega
n	ks, x	o	p	r, rh	s	t	u, y	ph	kh, ch	ps	ō
[n]	[ks]	[o]	[p]	[r]	[s, z]	[t]	[y, y:]	[pʰ]	[kʰ]	[ps]	[ɔ:]



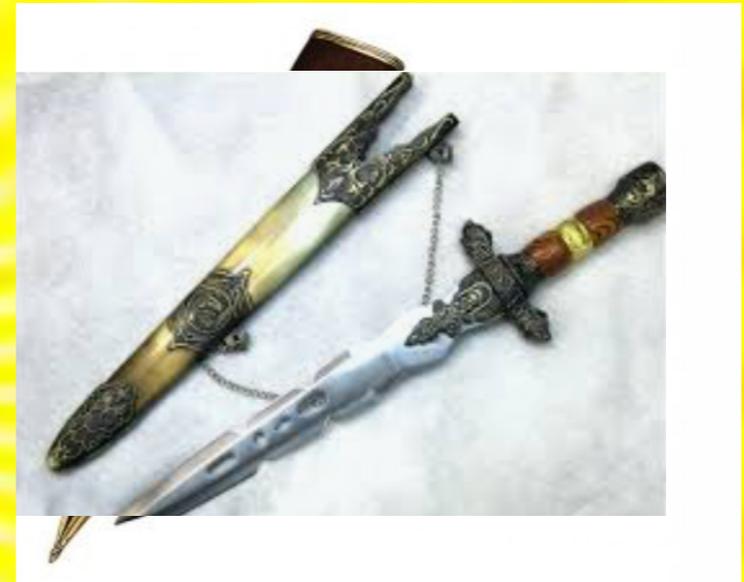
# Ancient Greek Weapons

## Alexander the Great Slashing Sword

Ancient Macedonian sword as seen in the 2004 movie "Alexander". The blade was made of high carbon steel.

## Alexander the Great Dagger

Macedonian Dagger dated to 4th century BC, the kind that was carried by the generals.



## Alexander the Great

## Slashing Sword

## Alexander the

## Great Dagger